SECRET

Approved For Release 2000/08/29: CIA-RDP79R00890A001200060015-2

NSC BRIEFING

29 June 1960

THE CONGO

I. Premier Patrice Lumumba has emerged as the "strong man" of the Congo, which becomes independent today.

25X1X6Á

- A. however, has characterized his government as "weak" and having a "strong leftist tinge."
- B. Of ten key secretaries of state (apparently intended as permanent bureau and ministry chiefs), five are said to be Communist-inclined.
- II. Lumumba--who we believe solicited Communist financial support for his election campaign--appears to be a "neutralist" with a distinctly leftist and opportunistic bent.
 - A. It is possible that President Kasavubu, who has considerable popular support, will serve as a check on Lumumba, but his position as chief of state is largely ceremonial.
- III. At the present time, the Congo, with its immediate grave economic problems, appears susceptible to Communist overtures concerning economic aid.
 - A. Peiping has already recognized the Congo and has taken steps to set up a news bureau in the Congo. However, it is not clear whether Lumumba will reciprocate.
 - B. Last night, TASS reported a note from Khrushchev to Lumumba which declared Soviet recognition and Moscow's "readiness" to exchange diplomatic representatives.